Competency Index for RDF & Linked Data (w/ Learning Objects coded by relative quantity)

KEY: Green = Many to Moderate; Blue = Moderate to Few; Red = Few to None

- Topic Cluster: RDF & Linked Data fundamentals
 - Topic Lifecycle of Linked Data
 - Topic Background technologies
 - Topic Background standards
 - Topic Existing key vocabularies and their namespaces
 - Competency Investigates, evaluates and keeps abreast of significant developments in RDF vocabularies
 - o Topic RDF data model
 - <u>Competency</u> Demonstrates understanding of the abstract data model of RDF as a directed labeled graph
 - <u>Competency</u> Understands the distinction between the RDF data model and its various serializations
 - <u>Competency</u> Demonstrates an understanding of the naming of anything that can be identified with URI including agents, places, events, artifacts and concepts
 - <u>Competency</u> Understands the grammatical components of the RDF triple -SUBJECT, PREDICATE, OBJECT
 - Competency Distinguishes between data type properties and object properties
 - <u>Competency</u> Understand and use RDFS in defining and interpreting RDF vocabularies
 - <u>Competency</u> Understands and explains the differences and similarities between the RDF abstract data model and the XML and relational (Codd) abstract data models
 - Competency Understands the uses and roles of domain and ranges
 - Competency Understands inferencing and the means by which it is achieved
 - Competency Understands the distinction between a validating schema (e.g., .xsd) and an inferencing schema (e.g., .rdf, .owl) as well as the benefits and limitations of each
 - o <u>Topic</u> Policy & best practice development
 - <u>Competency</u> Develops policies for creation and management of RDF vocabularies
 - Topic Perspectives, dispositions and habits of mind
 - <u>Competency</u> Participates in development and maintenance activities of RDF vocabularies and application profiles
- Topic Cluster: Searching and querying
- Topic Discovery of RDF vocabularies and data sets
 - Competency Monitors registries and referatories of RDF vocabularies, OWL ontologies and RDF data stores
 - o <u>Topic</u> Assessment of RDF vocabularies and data sets
 - o Topic Anatomy of a simple SPARQL query
 - Topic Querying RDF data using SPARQL
 - <u>Competency</u> Understands the SPARQL 1.1 query language, protocol, functions and operators
 - <u>Competency</u> Uses query forms including ASK, SELECT, DESCRIBE, CONSTRUCT
 - Competency Uses query patterns including BGP, UNION, OPTIONAL, FILTER
 - <u>Competency</u> Uses sequence modifiers including DISTINCT, REDUCED, ORDER BY, LIMIT, OFFSET

Topic Updating RDF with SPARQL 1.1

- <u>Competency</u> Performs data management using INSERT, DELETE, DELETE/INSERT
- <u>Competency</u> Performs graph management using LOAD, CLEAR, CREATE, DROP, COPY/MOVE/ADD

o Topic Reasoning over RDF

- Competency Understands how reasoning and data integration can be achieved by utilizing domain knowledge embodied in RDFS and OWL
- <u>Competency</u> Utilizes the entailment regimes of RDFS and SPARQL 1.1 and understands their limitations
- <u>Competency</u> Understands OWL properties, property axioms, axioms and class constructions in reasoning

Topic Cluster: Creating, publishing and manipulating RDF

Topic Creating a domain model

- Competency Understands the domain being modeled
- <u>Competency</u> Creates a graphical representation of the domain entities and the relationships among them

o <u>Topic</u> Creating a new RDF vocabularies

- <u>Competency</u> Understands the role of RDFS and uses it in defining new RDF vocabularies
- <u>Competency</u> Follows naming conventions in coining new terms (properties & classes)
- <u>Competency</u> Creates new terms (properties & classes) following **commonly** agreed upon conventions and best practices

<u>Topic</u> Generating RDF data from non-RDF sources

- <u>Competency</u> Uses available tools to cleanse a dataset by finding and correcting errors, removing duplicates and unwanted data
- Competency Reconciles data to link to external resources
- <u>Competency</u> Uses available applications for named entity recognition, extraction and reconciliation

Topic Describing RDF resources for discovery

- <u>Competency</u> Creates metadata describing the RDF schema to make it discoverable
- Competency Publicizes the RDF schema by registering it with relevant services

Topic Generating RDF instance data

- Competency Creates RDFa markup for HTML pages using an RDF schema
- o Topic Creating an application profile
- Topic Creating and using SPARQL endpoints
 - Competency Creates SPARQL endpoints for RDBMS
 - Competency Uses SPARQL endpoints for RDBMS
 - <u>Competency</u> Demonstrates knowledge of factors influencing whether to publish RDF or provide a SPARQL endpoint

Topic Publishing RDF

Competency Determines whether to use hash ("#") or slash ("/")

• Topic Cluster: Visualizing graphs

Topic Cluster: Implementing applications

Topics not in the Competency Index so far, but for which I am finding resources for:

- Linked Open Data
- Linked Open Government Data
- NoSQL vs. Relational Database Models
- Creating Mashups with Linked Data
 - o (Sort of falls under "Topic: Visualizations")
- Info about specific RDF serializations (JSON-LD, Turtle)
 - (Sort of addressed in "Competency: Understands the distinction between the RDF data model and its various serializations"
- SKOS
- Tutorials using specific software tools (e.g., Karma, Google Refine, Cayley, Apache Jena, Fuseki, Twinkle, Virtuoso)
 - o In many cases these resources come directly from the organization
- JavaScript, jQuery, AJAX
 - o Mainly comes up in resources discussing APIs that require prior knowledge
 - o APIs would fall under "Topic: Implementing applications"?